

hapter 1	
egligence and Duty—General Concept	
1-1 WHAT IS NEGLIGENCE?	
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.10A	
NEGLIGENCE AND ORDINARY CARE—GENERAL (Approved before 1984)	
1-2 EXISTENCE OF A DUTY—A MATTER OF LAW	
1-3 FORESEEABILITY AS A FACTOR FOR THE JURY TO CONSIDER	
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.10B	
1-4 ASSUMPTION OF RISK CONCEPT DISCARDED	
1-5 PLAINTIFF'S BURDEN OF PROOF—PREPONDERANCE OF EVIDENCE	
Model Civil Jury Charge 1.12(G), (H), (I)	
GENERAL PROVISIONS FOR STANDARD CHARGE (Approved 11/98)	
1-6 NET OPINIONS AND <i>RES IPSA LOQUITUR</i> —THE THING	
SPEAKS FOR ITSELF	
1-6:1 Requirements Necessary to Invoke Res Ipsa	1.
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.10D	14
RES IPSA LOQUITUR (Approved 10/90)	
1-7 ACTS OF GOD	
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.10E	1′
1-8 SUDDEN EMERGENCY CLAIMS	18
1-9 PARENTAL IMMUNITY AND ITS EXCEPTIONS	19
1-10 DUTIES VOLUNTARILY ASSUMED	20
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.10C	
UNDERTAKING VOLUNTARILY ASSUMED (Approved before 1984)	
1-11 PER SE NEGLIGENCE	2
EVIDENCE OF AND PER SE NEGLIGENCE (04/2016)	2
1-12 GROSS NEGLIGENCE	2









	apter 2			
Pr	oximato	e Cause		25
	2-1	PROXIN	MATE CAUSE DEFINED	25
		2-1:1	Required Proof of Proximate Cause—Routine	
			Tort Case	26
		2-1:2	Non-Routine Tort Case—Substantial Factor Test	
			Where There are Concurrent Causes of Harm	27
			Charge 6.10	28
			JSE—GENERAL CHARGE	
			Revised 01/2019)	20
	Model PROXIN	Civil Jury Mate Cai	Charge 6.11 JSE—ROUTINE TORT CASE WHERE NO ISSUES OF	29
			OR INTERVENING CAUSES, OR FORESEEABILITY	
	OF INJ	URY OR H	[ARM (Approved 08/99; Revised 04/16)	
	Model	Civil Jury	Charge 6.12	30
	PROXIN	MATE CAU	JSE—WHERE THERE IS CLAIM THAT	
			CAUSES OF HARM WERE PRESENT (Approved 5/98)	
	2-2		STIONS FOR FUTURE CASES	
	2-3		ENING OR SUPERSEDING CAUSES	
	Model	Civil Jury	Charge 6.14	32
			JSE—WHERE THERE IS CLAIM OF INTERVENING	
	(Approv		IG CAUSE FOR JURY'S CONSIDERATION	
	2-4		MATE CAUSE AND FORESEEABILITY—DO THEY	
	Z <b>-4</b>		G TOGETHER?	33
	Model		Charge 6.13	
	PROXIN	C <i>ivii Jury</i> MATE CAI	JSE—WHERE THERE IS CLAIM THAT	54
			CAUSES OF HARM ARE PRESENT AND CLAIM	
			HARM WAS NOT FORESEEABLE	
	(Approv	ed 5/98)		
Ch	apter 3			
$\mathbf{C}_{0}$	mparat	ive Neglig	gence	37
	3-1	BASIC S	STATUTORY PRINCIPLES	37
		3-1:1	Action Against One Defendant	37
		3-1:2	Action Against More Than One Defendant	37
		3-1:3	Damage Reduction and Responsibilities	38
	3-2	ULTIMA	ATE OUTCOME—HOW THE JURY IS INSTRUCTED	
		IN COM	IPARATIVE NEGLIGENCE CASES	39
	Model	Civil Jury	<i>Charge 7.31</i>	40
	COMPA	RATIVÉ 1	NEGLIGENCE/FAULT: ULTIMATE OUTCOME	
	(Approv	ed 03/2000;	Revised 09/2018)	
	Model	Civil Jury	Charge 7.32	43
		ed before 19	NEGLIGENCE: INTERROGATORIES	
	(Thbrox	ca octore 1:	,00 <i>)</i>	

3-	3 COMPA	RATIVE N	EGLIGENCE IN AUTO CASES	47
M	odel Civil <mark>J</mark> ury	Charge 7.30	)	48
CO	OMPARATIVE 1	NEGLIGENO	CE (AUTO)—ALL ISSUES	
`	pproved 6/1989;		<i>'</i>	
3-			RGED WITH	
			EGLIGENCE	
M	odel Civil Jury	Charge 7.11		53
			REN (Approved 5/91)	
3-			EGLIGENCE AS TO A PASSENGER	
M	odel Civil Jury	Charge 7.12	)	56
			TOMOBILE (Approved 5/91)	
3-			F A PLAINTIFF	
			IVE NEGLIGENCE	
M	odel Civil Jury	Charge 7.13		57
			ION (Approved 5/91)	
3-			ILITY OR MENTAL IMPAIRMENT	
			IVE NEGLIGENCE	
M	odel Civil Jury	Charge 7.14	PANCICAL DEPARTMENTS (A. 15/01)	59
			PHYSICAL IMPAIRMENT (Approved 5/91)	
3-			N A SIDEWALK	
_			IVE NEGLIGENCE	
M	odel Civil Jury	Charge 7.15	UNED OF PEDFOTRIAN	59
	N SIDEWALK (.		JIRED OF PEDESTRIAN	
3-			CTS AND COMPARATIVE	
3-				60
1.4				
<i>IVI</i> Δ1	oaei Civii Jury PPORTIONMEI	TWHERE 7.10	THE ACTS, OR INACTIONS, OF AN	00
			BSTANTIALLY CONTRIBUTED	
			pproved 10/1991; Revised 09/2018)	
Chap	ter 4			
	ages in Person	al Injury Ca	ises	63
4-	_			63
	4-1:1		t-of-Pocket Losses	
	4-1:2		ted Damages	
	7-1.2	4-1:2.1	Counsel Prohibited From Mentioning	
		<b>+-</b> 1.∠.1		
			Dollar Amount and Other Improper	<i></i>
	4.1.2	D '44'4	Comments By Counsel	
	4-1:3		and Additur	68
4-	2 DISABI	LITY, IMPA	AIRMENT, LOSS OF ENJOYMENT	
	OF LIF	E, PAIN AN	ID SUFFERING	70







Model	Civil Jury Charge 8.11E	71
DAMA	GES CHARGES—GENERAL	
DISAB	SILITY, IMPAIRMENT AND LOSS OF THE ENJOYMENT	
	FE, PAIN AND SUFFERING (Approved 12/1996; Revised 05/2017)	
4-3	PERMANENT INJURY, LIFE EXPECTANCY,	
	AND ENHANCED RISK OF FUTURE HARM	
	Civil Jury Charge 8.11G	74
	AGES CHARGES—GENERAL EXPECTANCY (Approved 2/96)	
4-4	PRE-EXISTING CONDITIONS AND ASSESSMENT	7.4
16 7	OF DAMAGES	
	Civil Jury Charge 8.11F	76
AGGR	AVATION OF THE PREEXISTING DISABILITY (Approved 1/97)	
4-5	A PLAINTIFF'S DUTY TO MITIGATE DAMAGES	
4-3	BY MEDICAL TREATMENT	77
Madai	Civil Jury Charge 8.11B	
	GES CHARGES—GENERAL	/ 0
	TO MITIGATE DAMAGES BY MEDICAL AND	
SURG	ICAL TREATMENT (Adopted 12/96; Revised 10/00)	
4-6	MEDICAL EXPENSES AS AN ELEMENT OF DAMAGES	80
Model	Civil Jury Charge 8.11A	
	GES CHÁRGES—GENERAL	
	CAL EXPENSES (NON-AUTO) (Approved 12/96)	
Model	Civil Jury Charge 8.20	84
MEDIO	CAL EXPENSES (AUTO) (Approved 12/1996; Revised 01/2017)	0.4
	4-6:1 Future Medical Monitoring Expenses	84
4-7		
	Civil Jury Charge 8.11C	86
	GES CHARGES—GENERAL DF EARNINGS (Approved 12/88; Revised 7/10)	
4-8	DAMAGE TO A SPOUSE FOR LOSS OF SERVICES,	00
16 1	SOCIETY AND CONSORTIUM	
	Civil Jury Charge 8.30B	91
LOSS (	OF SPOUSE'S SERVICES, SOCIETY AND CONSORTIUM (Approved 2/96)	
4-9	PARENTAL LOSS WHEN CHILD IS INJURED	02
	! Civil Jury Charge 8.30C	
DAMA	GES—PER QUOD	92
	OF CHILD'S SERVICES AND EARNINGS (Approved 2/96)	
4-10	A CHILD'S LOSS OF SERVICES AND CONSORTIUM	
	WHEN A PARENT IS INJURED	93
4-11	BYSTANDER DAMAGE FOR EMOTIONAL DISTRESS	
<b>→</b> -11	FROM WITNESSING AN INJURY	02
	TROWN WITHEODING AIN INJURI	93









	NEGL	I Civil Jury Charge 5.10F IGENCE—EMOTIONAL DISTRESS FROM WITNESSING SERIOUS BY TO AN INTIMATE FAMILY MEMBER (Approved 5/84)	94
	4-12	NON-TAXABILITY OF PERSONAL DAMAGE AWARDS	96
	TAX C	l Civil Jury Charge 8.48 CONSEQUENCES OF PERSONAL INJURY AWARD red 1/97; Revised 3/01)	
	4-13	APPORTIONMENT OF DAMAGES BETWEEN PLAINTIFF	
		AND DEFENDANTS AND AMONG DEFENDANTS	97
Cl	apter 5	5	
	_	of Limitations and Repose	99
	5-1	THE BASIC STATUTORY RULE	99
	5-2	THE OBLIGATION TO TIMELY RAISE THE DEFENSE	101
	5-3	THE DISCOVERY RULE AND THE STATUTE	
		OF LIMITATIONS	102
	5-4	WRONGFUL DEATH CASES, SURVIVORSHIP CLAIMS,	
		AND THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS	103
	5-5	FICTITIOUS NAME OR 'JOHN DOE' PLEADINGS	
		TO EXTEND THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS	103
Cl	napter (	6	
		ce on the Roadways	105
	6-1	GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF ROADWAY CONDUCT	105
			103
	Model	l Civil Jury Charge 5.30A	
		l Civil Jury Charge 5.30A RAL DUTY OWING (Approved 8/99) SOME COMMON LAW PRINCIPLES OF DRIVING	106 107
	GENE	RAL DUTY OWING (Approved 8/99)  SOME COMMON LAW PRINCIPLES OF DRIVING	106 107 107
	GENERAL 6-2  Model	RAL DUTY OWING (Approved 8/99)  SOME COMMON LAW PRINCIPLES OF DRIVING	106 107 107
	GENERAL GENERA	Civil Jury Charge 5.30A	106 107 107
	GENE 6-2 Model DUTY (Approv	RAL DUTY OWING (Approved 8/99)  SOME COMMON LAW PRINCIPLES OF DRIVING	106 107 107
	GENE 6-2 Model DUTY (Appro FOR T	RAL DUTY OWING (Approved 8/99)  SOME COMMON LAW PRINCIPLES OF DRIVING	106 107 107 107
	GENE 6-2 Model DUTY (Appro FOR T	Civil Jury Charge 5.30A	106 107 107 107
	GENERAL GENERA	Civil Jury Charge 5.30A	106 107 107 107
	GENERAL GENERA	Civil Jury Charge 5.30A	106 107 107 107
	GENERAL GENERA	RAL DUTY OWING (Approved 8/99)  SOME COMMON LAW PRINCIPLES OF DRIVING	106 107 107 107
	GENE 6-2 Model DUTY (Appro FOR T Model DUTY (Appro FOR P	RAL DUTY OWING (Approved 8/99)  SOME COMMON LAW PRINCIPLES OF DRIVING	106 107 107 107 108
	GENE 6-2 Model DUTY (Appro FOR T Model DUTY (Appro FOR P	RAL DUTY OWING (Approved 8/99)  SOME COMMON LAW PRINCIPLES OF DRIVING	106 107 107 107 108
	GENERAL GENERA	RAL DUTY OWING (Approved 8/99)  SOME COMMON LAW PRINCIPLES OF DRIVING	106 107 107 107 108
	GENERAL GENERA	RAL DUTY OWING (Approved 8/99)  SOME COMMON LAW PRINCIPLES OF DRIVING	106 107 107 107 108

NEW JERSEY LAW OF PERSONAL INJURY

xix



Mode	el Civil <mark>J</mark> ury	Charge 5.30G.4	110
		MOBILE DRIVER TO MAKE OBSERVATIONS	
	oved before 1		
WHE		IMPAIRED TO BE A SECOND OF THE PROPERTY OF THE	
	6-2:5	The Driver's Duty in the Instance	
		of Temporary Blindness	
Mode	el Civil Jury	Charge 5.30G.5	111
		MOBILE DRIVER TO MAKE OBSERVATIONS	
	oved before 1	1983) LINDNESS OF DRIVER AS AFFECTING DUTY	
LEMI	6-2:6	A Driver's Duty Regarding Obstacles or Defects	
	0-2.0	in the Road	112
Mad	d Civil Ivan	? Charge 5.30G.6	
DUTY	a Civii Jury AGE AUTO	MOBILE DRIVER TO MAKE OBSERVATIONS	112
	oved before 1		
		STACLES AND DEFECTS IN STREETS	
	6-2:7	A Driver's Response to a Disabled or Drunk Person,	
		or Infant in the Roadway	112
Mode	el Civil Jury	Charge 5.30G.7	
DUT	OF AUTO	MOBILE DRIVER TO MAKE OBSERVATIONS	
	oved before 1		
DUT		RSONS UNDER DISABILITY	
	6-2:8	11 2 11, vi s o ongavion vo o ocor, v 11 am o o onavions	
		When Going Through a Green Light	
Mode	el Civil Jury	Charge 5.30J	114
DUTY	OF CARE	PROCEEDING THROUGH INTERSECTION WITH	
		THE FAVORED DRIVER] (Approved 1977)	
6-3		TORY DEFINITIONS OF PROPER	
	ROADV	WAY CONDUCT	115
	6-3:1	Duty to Observe Emergency Vehicles and Duty	
		of the Emergency Vehicle Driver	117
Mode	el Civil Jury	Charge 5.31B	118
DUT	OF CARE	BY EMERGENCY VEHICLE (Approved 1977)	
	6-3:2	Following Too Closely or Tailgating	
Mode	el Civil <mark>J</mark> ury	Charge 5.30D	119
VIOL		TRAFFIC ACT (Approved 8/99)	
	6-3:3	Improper Passing	
	6-3:4	Improper Lane Changes	
	6-3:5	Requirement to Keep to the Right	
	6-3:6	Improper Rates of Speed	
	6-3:7	Failure to Obey a Traffic Sign or Signal	
Mode	el Jury Cha	rge 5.30H	125
		: DRIVER OF MOTOR VEHICLE PROCEEDING	
		NTERSECTION CONTROLLED BY A STOP SIGN/	
FLAS	HING KED	TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICE (Revised 6/07)	







		ge 5.301	126
		DRIVER OF MOTOR VEHICLE PROCEEDING	
		NTERSECTION WITH A FLASHING AMBER TRAFFIC	
CONTR		CE (Revised 6/07)	
	6-3:8	Driving Too Slowly	
	6-3:9	Statutory Careless Driving	
	6-3:10	Statutory Laws Regarding Pedestrians	127
Model	Civil Jury	Charge 5.32B	129
DUTY (	OF A PEDI	ESTRIAN WHEN CROSSING AT A POINT	
		CROSSWALK (Approved before 1983; Revised 4/02)	
Model	Civil Jury	Charge 5.32 C	131
		RS AND PEDESTRIANS CROSSING AT MARKED	
OR UN		CROSSWALK (Approved 6/10)	
	6-3:11	Cell Phone Use When Driving	131
	6-3:12	Bicyclist Obligations	131
Model	Civil Jury	Charge 5.32A	132
		TRIANS AND BICYCLISTS TO MAKE	
		Approved 2/92)	
6-4		R MAKING A U-TURN	
Model	Civil Jury	Charge 5.30B	133
U-TUR	N (Approve		
6-5	DRIVER	R MAKING A LEFT-HAND TURN	134
Model	Civil Jury	Charge 5.30C	135
		RN (Approved 3/91)	
6-6		R WITH SUDDEN MEDICAL EMERGENCY	
Model	Civil Jury	Charge 5.30E	136
EFFEC'	T OF BLAC	CK OUT (Approved before 1984)	
6-7	DRIVER	R CLAIMS OF MECHANICAL DEFECT	137
Model	Civil Jury	Charge 5.30F	138
		NJURY DUE TO MECHANICAL DEFECT OR FAILURE	
(Approv	ed before 19		
6-8	SEAT BE	ELT USAGE AND ITS IMPACT	141
Model	Civil Jury	Charge 5.30K	143
NONUS	SE OF SEA	TBELT ON ISSUE OF NEGLIGENCE (Approved 6/89)	
Model	Civil Jury	Charge 8.21	143
NONUS	SE OF SEA	TBELT INCLUDING ULTIMATE OUTCOME (12/09)	
6-9		R INTOXICATION	
Model	Civil Jury	Charge 5.30L	147
		OXICATION ON DUTY OWING (BY AUTOMOBILE DRIVER)	
	red before 19		
6-10		WSUIT LIMITATION OR THRESHOLD	
	6-10:1	The Limitation on Lawsuit Policy Option	
	6-10:2	Meeting the Lawsuit Limitation Threshold	150





xxi



	6-10:3	Physician's Certification	150
	6-10:4	Case Law Interpretation	152
Mode	el Civil Jury	Charge 5.33	
LIMI	TATION ON	N LAWSUIT OPTION (Approved 11/2000; Revised 04/2018)	
	6-10:5	Pre-Existing Conditions	155
6-11	DUTIE	S AT RAILROAD AND HIGHWAY	
0 11		E CROSSINGS	155
Mode		Charge 5.21	
		ROAD AT PUBLIC HIGHWAY GRADE CROSSING	150
	oved before 1		
Chapter	7	,	
	s Liability		159
	•		
7-1		TEW	
7-2	BUSINI	ESS PROPRIETORS	160
Mode	el Civil Jury	Charge 5.20E	163
		WNER/OCCUPIER AS DISTINGUISHED FROM	
		PREMISES, DUTY OWED (Approved 3/00)	
Mode	el Civil Jury	Charge 5.20F(5)	164
DUTY	Y OWED—(	CONDITION OF PREMISES (Approved 03/2000, Revised 12/2014) NED AND GENERAL DUTY OWED (12/88)	
		? Charge 5.20F(6)	166
DITT	v OWFD_0	CONDITION OF PREMISES (Approved 03/2000, Revised 12/2014)	100
		ATION (Approved 5/1970, Revised 12/2014)	
		Charge 5.20F(7)	167
DUTY	Y OWED—(	CONDITION OF PREMISES (Approved 03/2000, Revised 12/2014)	10,
		ECT OWED TO INVITEE	
Mode	el Civil Jury	Charge 5.20F(8)	168
		CONDITION OF PREMISES (Approved 03/2000, Revised 12/2014)	
		TICULAR DANGER AS CONDITION OF LIABILITY	
Mode	el Civil Jury	Charge 5.20F(9)	170
		CONDITION OF PREMISES (Approved 03/2000, Revised 12/2014) EQUIRED WHEN CONDITION IS CAUSED	
	CE NOT RE EFENDAN		
		Charge 5.20F(10)	170
DUTY	Y OWED—(	CONDITION OF PREMISES (Approved 03/2000, Revised 03/2017)	1 / (
ACTU	JAL AND C	ONSTRUCTIVE NOTICE DEFINED	
Mode	el Civil Jury	Charge 5.20F(11)	171
DUTY	Y OWED—	CONDITION OF PREMISES (Approved 03/2000, Revised 03/2017)	
		ATION RULE	
Mode	el Civil <mark>J</mark> ury	Charge 5.20F(12)	173
		CONDITION OF PREMISES (Approved 03/2000, Revised 03/2017)	
		ITEE OR OBVIOUSNESS OF DEFECT	
7-3		ESS OWNER'S AND LANDLORD'S DUTY	
	TO PRO	OTECT AGAINST CRIMINAL ACTIVITY	179









Model Civil Jury Charge 5.72	180
NEGLIGENCE—PROPRIETOR'S DUTY OF CARE TO PATRONS	
AGAINST CRIMINAL ACTIVITY OF THIRD PERSONS	
(Approved 11/99)	
7-4 SOCIAL GUESTS AND LICENSEES	181
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.20F(4)	
DUTY OWED—CONDITION OF PREMISES	102
(Approved 03/2000, Revised 12/2019)	
SOCIAL GUEST—DEFINED AND GENERAL DUTY	
OWED (03/2000; Revised 12/2019)	
7-5 TRESPASSERS	105
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.20E	186
ACTIVITY OF OWNER/OCCUPIER AS DISTINGUISHED FROM	
CONDITION OF PREMISES, DUTY OWED	
(Approved 3/00)	40=
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.20F(1)	187
DUTY OWED—CONDITION OF PREMISES	
(Approved 03/2000, Revised 12/2014)	
ADULT TRESPASSER—DEFINED AND GENERAL DUTY OWED	400
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.20F(2)	188
DUTY OWED—CONDITION OF PREMISES	
(Approved 03/2000, Revised 12/2014)	
INFANT TRESPASSER—DEFINED AND GENERAL DUTY OWED (10/2003)	100
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.20F(3)	193
DUTY OWED—CONDITION OF PREMISES (Approved 03/2000, Revised 12/2014)	
LICENSEE, DEFINED AND GENERAL DUTY OWED (03/2000; Revised 12/2014)	
7-6 RESIDENTIAL LANDLORD'S DUTY TO TENANTS	194
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.20D	196
DUTY OF OWNER OF MULTI-FAMILY HOUSE TO TENANTS	
AND OTHERS (Approved 5/97)	
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.20C(A)	200
DUTY OF OWNER TO TENANT LEASING ENTIRE PREMISES	
AND TO OTHERS ON PREMISES (Approved 5/77)	
RESIDENTIAL PREMISES	
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.20C(B)	201
DUTY OF OWNER TO TENANT LEASING ENTIRE PREMISES	
AND TO OTHERS ON PREMISES (Approved 5/77)	
REPAIRS BY LANDLORD OF RESIDENTIAL PREMISES	
7-7 COMMERCIAL LANDLORD OBLIGATIONS	201
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.20C(C)	
DUTY OF OWNER TO TENANT LEASING ENTIRE PREMISES	202
AND TO OTHERS ON PREMISES (Approved 5/77)	
NON-RESIDENTIAL LAND AND BUILDINGS	
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.20C(D)	203
DUTY OF OWNER TO TENANT LEASING ENTIRE PREMISES	203
AND TO OTHERS ON PREMISES (Approved 5/77)	
REPAIRS BY LANDLORD OF NON-RESIDENTIAL LAND AND BUILDINGS	









7-8	TIDO TITI (O TOBBIO DIBB (TIBIES IIII	
Mode	el Civil Jury Charge 5.20B ILITY FOR DEFECTS IN PUBLIC STREETS AND SIDEWALKS	206
	oved 11/99) el Civil Jury Charge 5.20G	210
	ILITY OF FORMER OWNER OF COMMERCIAL PROPERTY	210
FOR	DEFECTS OR OTHER DANGEROUS CONDITIONS IN	
ABUT	ITING SIDEWALKS (Approved 5/84)	
7-9	LANDOWNERS' LIABILITY ACT FOR UNDEVELOPED	
	AND RURAL LAND	
7-10	UTILITY POLES ON OR NEAR ROADWAYS	213
Chapter	8	
Constru	ction and Multiple Employer Work Site Accidents	215
8-1	OVERVIEW	215
8-2	WORKPLACE ACCIDENTS AND OSHA VIOLATIONS	217
8-3	CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY PRACTICES	
	AND STANDARDS	218
Mode	el Civil Jury Charge 5.10H	218
	DARDS OF CONSTRUCTION, CUSTOM AND USAGE	
	DUSTRY OR TRADE (3/10)	
Chapter		
	Negligence and Battery	221
9-1	INTRODUCTION	221
9-2	ARBITRATION CLAUSES AND MEDICAL	
	NEGLIGENCE CLAIMS	
9-3	THE THREE KEY STEPS IN CASE EVALUATION	
	9-3:1 Determining Deviation	
	9-3:2 Linking the Deviation to Damage	
	9-3:3 Determining the Economic Feasibility of the Case	223
9-4	THE AFFIDAVIT OF MERIT STATUTORY	
	REQUIREMENT	
	9-4:1 Contents of Affidavit	227
	9-4:2 When an Affidavit of Merit Is or Is Not	220
	Necessary-Common Knowledge	228
	Stringent Affidavit of Merit Requirement	220
0.5		229
9-5	THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS AND THE DISCOVERY RULE	222
0.6	THE LEARNED TREATISE EVIDENCE RULE	
9-6 9-7	THE GENERAL DUTY OF A MEDICAL PRACTITIONER	
9_/	THE CTENERAL DITTY OF A MEDICAL PRACTITIONER	736

9-8	THE MEDICAL JUDGMENT ISSUE	237
9_9	THE DUTY OF A SPECIALIST	
	OR A GENERAL PRACTITIONER	238
Model	Civil Jury Charge 5.50A	
DUTY	AND NEGLIGENCE (Approved 3/02)	
Model	Civil Jury Charge 5.50G	241
	CAL JUDGMENT (06/2014)	
9-10	THE REQUIREMENT OF EXPERT TESTIMONY AND	
	WHEN COMMON KNOWLEDGE MAY FURNISH	2.40
16 1	THE STANDARD OF CARE	
Model	Civil Jury Charge 5.50B MON KNOWLEDGE MAY FURNISH STANDARD OF CARE	243
(Appro	ved 3/02)	
	THE DUTY TO OBTAIN INFORMED CONSENT	245
Mode	Civil Jury Charge 5.50C	
INFO	RMED CONSENT (COMPETENT ADULT AND NO EMERGENCY)	
	ved 10/00; revised 3/02)	
9-12	THE IMPACT OF A PRE-EXISTING CONDITION	
	ON PROXIMATE CAUSE	
	9-12:1 Substantial Factor Test	
Model	Civil Jury Charge 5.50EXISTING CONDITION—INCREASED RISK/LOSS OF	252
	CE—PROXIMATE CAUSE (Approved 10/2014; Revised 04/2018)	
9-13	A CLAIM FOR WRONGFUL BIRTH AND LIFE	257
	Civil Jury Charge 5.50F	
WRON	IGFUL BIRTH AND LIFE (UPDATED) (Approved 7/02)	0
9-14	THE MEDICAL BATTERY CAUSE OF ACTION	262
9-15	ALTERED OR MISSING MEDICAL RECORDS	263
Model	Civil Jury Charge 5.50H	
ALTE	RATION OF MEDICAL RECORDS (Approved 7/02)	
Model	Civil Jury Charge 5.50I	265
	DULENT CONCEALMENT OF MEDICAL RECORDS (Approved 7/02)	
9-16	NURSING HOME NEGLIGENCE	267
9-17	PLAINTIFF'S OBLIGATION TO UNDERGO AN INVASIVE	
	DEFENSE MEDICAL EXAMINATION	268
9-18	PLAINTIFF'S ACCESS IN DISCOVERY TO PROCURE	
	MEDICAL REVIEW COMMITTEE DOCUMENTS	268
9-19	HEALTH INSURANCE CARRIER OR	
	HMO MALPRACTICE	269
9-20	DEFENSE REQUEST FOR EX PARTE INTERVIEW WITH	
	A TREATING PHYSICIAN AND USING A TREATING	
	DOCTOR AS A FACT OR CAUSATION WITNESS	270









9-21		IATRISTS' AND OTHER MENTAL HEALTH	
	PROVI	DERS' LIMITED IMMUNITY FROM PATIENT'S	
	ACTS (	OF PHYSICAL HARM TO SELF AND OTHERS	271
9-22	CLAIM	IS AGAINST HOSPITALS AND PROFESSIONALS	
	WHO V	VORK WITH HOSPITALS	272
Mode	el Civil Jury	v Charge 5.50	272
APPA	RENT AUT	THORITY CHARGE (Approved 6/10)	
Chapter	10		
		e and Other Non-Medical,	
Professi	onal Negli	gence Leading to Personal Injury	275
10-1	INTRO	DUCTION	275
10-2	ATTOR	RNEY NEGLIGENCE OR MALPRACTICE	278
	10-2:1	Breach of Duty to Non-Client Third Party	
	10-2:2	Damages Caused by Legal Malpractice	
	10-2:3	The Statute of Limitations in Legal Malpractice	
		Cases and the Entire Controversy Doctrine	280
10-3	ATTOR	RNEY FEES IN ATTORNEY NEGLIGENCE CASES	
100	10-3:1		
	10-3:2		
Mode		v Charge 5.51A	
LEGA		ACTICE (Approved 6/79)	
10-4	OTHER	R NON-MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE:	
	ARCHI	TECTS, ENGINEERS AND ACCOUNTANTS	286
	10-4:1		
	10-4:2	What Constitutes Breach of Duty by Architects	
		and Engineers	287
Mode	el Civil Jury	v Charge 5.52	288
PROF	ESSIONAL	LIABILITY OF AN ARCHITECT/ENGINEER (Approved 11/95)	
Chapter	11		
Abnorm	ally Dange	erous Activities and Nuisance	293
11-1	ABNOI	RMALLY DANGEROUS ACTIVITIES	293
	11-1:1	Determination of Whether an Activity	
		Is Abnormally Dangerous	293
	11-1:2	Additional Jury Instruction About Heightened	
		Risk and Duty	
		v Charge 5.20H	294
		NSTRUMENTALITIES OR CONDITIONS	
(Appr	oved before 1	1983)	





11-2	NUISAN	CE	296
		Charge 5.75	
	ANCE (Appro		
Chapter	12		
		, Negligent Hiring, Negligent Entrustment,	
and Vica	rious Liabili	ity for Independent Contractors	299
12-1	RESPON	DEAT SUPERIOR	299
		Charge 5.10I	300
		d 4/2002; Revised 8/2011)	
12-2		ENT HIRING AND NEGLIGENT	202
		TMENT	
Mode		Proof Required for a Negligent Hiring Claim	
NEGL	IGENT HIRI	NG (4/07)	303
12-3		IPAL'S VICARIOUS LIABILITY FOR THE ACTS	
		NDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR	
		Determination of Principal's Liability	
	12-3:2	Negligent Hiring of an Independent Contractor	308
Chapter	13		
Alcohol	Service by T	averns and Restaurants and Social Hosts	309
13-1	INTROD	UCTION	309
13-2	TAVERN	AND RESTAURANT LIABILITY	309
		Exclusive Remedy	
		Proof Required—Comparative Negligence	
TAVE		Charge 5.71 S SERVING MINORS AND INTOXICATED	311
13-3	, ,	HOSTS SERVING ALCOHOL TO THOSE	
13-3		AL AGE	317
		Definition of Social Host	
		Extent of Liability and Proof Required	
		Comparative Negligence	
13-4		HOSTS SERVING ALCOHOL TO MINORS	
Chapter	14		
		he High Degree of Care Owed	
to Patro	ns of Railroa	ads, Buses and Airplanes	321
14-1		UCTION	
14-2	NATURE	OF DUTY OWED	322
14-3	NON-PAS	SSENGERS	323
		Charge 5.73	323









Chaj	pter 1	5		
Inter	ntiona	l Torts C	ausing Personal Injury	331
1.	5-1	INTROI	DUCTION	331
		15-1:1	Scope of Chapter	
		15-1:2	Intentional Torts in Matrimonial Litigation	
		15-1:3	Insurance Coverage for Intentional Torts	
		15-1:4	Comparative Negligence	
1.5	5-2	ASSAU	LT	333
1.	5-3	BATTEI	RY	334
$\Lambda$	Iodel (		Charge 3.10	
			ATTERY (Approved prior to 1984; Revised 03/2015)	
1.5	5-4	INTEN	ΓΙΟΝΑL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS	337
		15-4:1	What Must Be Proven	338
$\Lambda$	Iodel (	Civil Jury	<i>Charge 3.30F</i>	339
IN	NTEN	ΓΙΟΝΑLΊ	NFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS (Approved 11/99)	
1.	5-5	INVASI	ON OF PRIVACY	339
			<i>Charge 3.14</i>	340
IN	VVASI	ON OF PR	RIVACY (Approved 01/16)	
Chaj	pter 1	6		
Deat	th Cas	ses		345
10	6-1	INTROI	DUCTION	345
10	6-2	SURVIV	AL ACTION—THE PERIOD OF TIME	
			ECEDENT WAS ALIVE	346
$\Lambda$	Iodel (		Charge 8.42	
SU	URVIV	AL ACTION	ON (Approved 2/96)	
10	6-3	A SPOU	SE'S LOSS OF SERVICES, SOCIETY	
		AND C	ONSORTIUM IN A DEATH CASE	348
10	6-4	THE W	RONGFUL DEATH ASPECT OF A DEATH CLAIM	348
		16-4:1	What Constitutes Pecuniary Damages	
		16-4:2	Where the Decedent is a Child	
		16-4:3	Discounting the Award for Present Value on Inflation	
$\Lambda$	Iodel (	Civil Jury	Charge 8.43	
			ATH (3/10)	
16	6-5	TECHN	ICAL REQUIREMENTS IN A DEATH CLAIM	357
Chai	pter 1	7		
		amages		359
	7-1	0	IEW	359
	7-2		MINING THE AMOUNT OF PUNITIVE	557
1	1-2		WINING THE AMOUNT OF PUNITIVE	360



	17-2:1	Whether Amount Awarded Is Reasonable and Justified	360
	17-2:2	Cap on Punitive Damages Award: Exceptions	
17-3	NATUI	RE OF PROOF—CLEAR AND	
-, -		NCING STANDARD	362
	17-3:1	Factors to Be Considered	
	17-3:2	Drunk Driving and Punitive Damages	
17-4	THE P	UNITIVE DAMAGES MODEL CIVIL	
1, 1		CHARGE—SINGLE EXEMPTION	
		ERTAIN PRODUCTS	363
Mode	l Civil Jur	v Charge 8.60	364
PUNI	ΓΙVE DAΜ	AGES ACTIONS—GENERAL (Approved 3/2000; Revised 12/2011)	
Chapter	18		
		ablic Entities: The Tort Claims Act	369
18-1	_	TEW	369
	18-1:1		
	18-1:2	Requirements for Bringing Claims Against	
		Public Entities.	370
	18-1:3	Which Public Entities Are Entitled to Protection	370
18-2	THE N	OTICE REQUIREMENT	371
	18-2:1	When the Notice Must Be Filed	
	18-2:2	Application to File Late Notice of Claim	
	18-2:3	Contents of Notice of Claim	
	18-2:4	Presentation of Notice of Claim	374
18-3	THE H	EIGHTENED DAMAGE REQUIREMENT	374
	18-3:1	What Constitutes Permanent Loss of a Bodily	
		Function, Permanent Disfigurement or	
		Dismemberment	375
		18-3:1.1 Gilhooley, Kahrar, Ponte and Knowles	376
		18-3:1.2 Permanent Disfigurement	
	18-3:2	Other Damage Limitations	378
	18-3:3	Recovery of Economic Losses Absent Proof	
		of Permanent Injury	379
Mode	l Civil Jury	v Charge 8.70	379
		ACT THRESHOLD FOR RECOVERY OF DAMAGES	
		SUFFERING (3/10)	
18-4		TYPE OF LIABILITY CLAIMS ARE PERMISSIBLE	201
		R THE TORT CLAIMS ACT	
	18-4:1	Act or Omission of Public Employee	
	18-4:2	Unsafe Premises	382







Entities Under the Act		18-4:3		xemptions from Liability for Public	202
18-4:4.1       Correction and Police Activities       385         18-4:4.2       Public Medical and Mental Institutions and Their Employees       386         18-5       LIABILITY FOR DANGEROUS CONDITIONS       387         ON PUBLIC PROPERTY       387         18-5:1       Recreation Facilities       387         18-5:2       Plaintiff's Proofs on Dangerous Conditions on Public Property       387         18-5:2.1       Actual or Constructive Notice       388         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.20A       389         DANGEROUS CONDITION OF PUBLIC PROPERTY (Approved 2/96)       18-5:2.2       Immunities Even from Dangerous Conditions       393         18-6       EMERGENCY CALL OR 911 IMMUNITY       394         hapter 19       19-1       INTRODUCTION       395         19-2       THE CHARITABLE IMMUNITY ACT AND THE TORT CLAIMS ACT       395         19-3       ORDINARY NEGLIGENCE AND THE DUTY OF CARE       396         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.74       396         Mother Special Negligence Claims, Immunities, and Restrictions       399         20-1       INTRODUCTION       399         20-2       DOG BITES AND INJURIES CAUSED BY ANIMALS       399         20-2:1       Dog Bite Liability       399         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60A<		10 4 4			
18-4:4.2 Public Medical and Mental Institutions and Their Employees		18-4:4		- ·	
and Their Employees					385
18-5 LIABILITY FOR DANGEROUS CONDITIONS ON PUBLIC PROPERTY			18-4:4.2		
ON PUBLIC PROPERTY					386
18-5:1       Recreation Facilities	18-5				
18-5:2       Plaintiff's Proofs on Dangerous Conditions on Public Property       387         18-5:2.1       Actual or Constructive Notice       388         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.20A       389         DANGEROUS CONDITION OF PUBLIC PROPERTY (Approved 2/96)       389         18-5:2.2       Immunities Even from         Dangerous Conditions       393         18-6       EMERGENCY CALL OR 911 IMMUNITY       394         hapter 19       395         19-1       INTRODUCTION       395         19-2       THE CHARITABLE IMMUNITY ACT       395         19-3       ORDINARY NEGLIGENCE AND THE DUTY OF CARE       396         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.74       396         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.74       396         Other Special Negligence Claims, Immunities, and Restrictions       399         20-1       INTRODUCTION       399         20-2       DOG BITES AND INJURIES CAUSED BY ANIMALS       399         20-2:1       Dog Bite Liability       399         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60A       400         STATUTORY OWNER—DOG BITE LIABILITY (N.J.S.A. 4:19-16) (12/09)       20-2:2       Non-Bite Situations       402         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60B       402		ON PU			
on Public Property		18-5:1			387
18-5:2.1   Actual or Constructive Notice   388   Model Civil Jury Charge 5.20A   389   DANGEROUS CONDITION OF PUBLIC PROPERTY (Approved 2/96)   18-5:2.2   Immunities Even from   Dangerous Conditions   393   18-6   EMERGENCY CALL OR 911 IMMUNITY   394   hapter 19   muy of School Personnel to a Student   395   19-1   INTRODUCTION   395   19-2   THE CHARITABLE IMMUNITY ACT   AND THE TORT CLAIMS ACT   395   19-3   ORDINARY NEGLIGENCE AND THE DUTY OF CARE   396   Model Civil Jury Charge 5.74   396   DUTY OF TEACHERS AND SCHOOL PERSONNEL TO STUDENT (Approved 9/80)   hapter 20   ther Special Negligence Claims, Immunities, and Restrictions   399   20-2:1   Dog Bite Liability   399   20-2:1   Dog Bite Liability   399   Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60A   400   STATUTORY OWNER — DOG BITE LIABILITY (N.J.S.A. 4:19-16) (12/09)   20-2:2   Non-Bite Situations   402   Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60B   402   Model		18-5:2			
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.20A       389         DANGEROUS CONDITION OF PUBLIC PROPERTY (Approved 2/96)       18-5:2.2 Immunities Even from         Dangerous Conditions       393         18-6 EMERGENCY CALL OR 911 IMMUNITY       394         hapter 19       395         19-1 INTRODUCTION       395         19-2 THE CHARITABLE IMMUNITY ACT       395         19-3 ORDINARY NEGLIGENCE AND THE DUTY OF CARE       396         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.74       396         DUTY OF TEACHERS AND SCHOOL PERSONNEL TO STUDENT       (Approved 9/80)         hapter 20       396         20-1 INTRODUCTION       399         20-2 DOG BITES AND INJURIES CAUSED BY ANIMALS       399         20-2:1 Dog Bite Liability       399         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60A       400         STATUTORY OWNER—DOG BITE LIABILITY (N.J.S.A. 4:19-16) (12/09)       20-2:2         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60B       402         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60B       402			on Public	Property	387
DANGEROUS CONDITION OF PUBLIC PROPERTY (Approved 2/96)  18-5:2.2 Immunities Even from  Dangerous Conditions			18-5:2.1	Actual or Constructive Notice	388
18-5:2.2   Immunities Even from   Dangerous Conditions   393   393   394   394   394   394   394   394   395   3					389
Dangerous Conditions   393   394   394   394   394   394   395	DANG	EROUS CO		·	
18-6       EMERGENCY CALL OR 911 IMMUNITY       394         hapter 19       19         19-1       INTRODUCTION       395         19-2       THE CHARITABLE IMMUNITY ACT			18-5:2.2	Immunities Even from	
hapter 19       Juty of School Personnel to a Student       395         19-1       INTRODUCTION				Dangerous Conditions	393
uty of School Personnel to a Student       395         19-1       INTRODUCTION	18-6	<b>EMER</b> (	GENCY CA	ALL OR 911 IMMUNITY	394
uty of School Personnel to a Student       395         19-1       INTRODUCTION	hanter	10			
19-1       INTRODUCTION			rsonnel to a	Student	305
19-2       THE CHARITABLE IMMUNITY ACT       395         19-3       ORDINARY NEGLIGENCE AND THE DUTY OF CARE       396         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.74       396         DUTY OF TEACHERS AND SCHOOL PERSONNEL TO STUDENT (Approved 9/80)       396         Image: Content of the Special Negligence Claims, Immunities, and Restrictions       399         20-1       INTRODUCTION       399         20-2       DOG BITES AND INJURIES CAUSED BY ANIMALS       399         20-2:1       Dog Bite Liability       399         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60A       400         STATUTORY OWNER—DOG BITE LIABILITY (N.J.S. A. 4:19-16) (12/09)       402         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60B       402         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60B       402	•				
AND THE TORT CLAIMS ACT					393
19-3       ORDINARY NEGLIGENCE AND THE DUTY OF CARE       396         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.74       396         DUTY OF TEACHERS AND SCHOOL PERSONNEL TO STUDENT (Approved 9/80)       (Approved 9/80)         hapter 20       399         20-1       INTRODUCTION       399         20-2       DOG BITES AND INJURIES CAUSED BY ANIMALS       399         20-2:1       Dog Bite Liability       399         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60A       400         STATUTORY OWNER—DOG BITE LIABILITY (N.J.S.A. 4:19-16) (12/09)       402         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60B       402         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60B       402	19-2				20.5
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.74					
DUTY OF TEACHERS AND SCHOOL PERSONNEL TO STUDENT (Approved 9/80)  hapter 20  ther Special Negligence Claims, Immunities, and Restrictions  20-1 INTRODUCTION					
(Approved 9/80)         hapter 20         other Special Negligence Claims, Immunities, and Restrictions       399         20-1 INTRODUCTION	Model	Civil Jury	Charge 5.7	4	396
hapter 20         other Special Negligence Claims, Immunities, and Restrictions       399         20-1       INTRODUCTION			HERS AND	SCHOOL PERSONNEL TO STUDENT	
other Special Negligence Claims, Immunities, and Restrictions       399         20-1 INTRODUCTION		, i			
20-1       INTRODUCTION					
20-2       DOG BITES AND INJURIES CAUSED BY ANIMALS       399         20-2:1       Dog Bite Liability       399         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60A       400         STATUTORY OWNER—DOG BITE LIABILITY (N.J.S.A. 4:19-16) (12/09)       402         20-2:2       Non-Bite Situations       402         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60B       402	Other Sp	U	0		
20-2:1       Dog Bite Liability       399         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60A       400         STATUTORY OWNER—DOG BITE LIABILITY (N.J.S.A. 4:19-16) (12/09)       402         20-2:2       Non-Bite Situations       402         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60B       402	20-1	INTRO	DUCTION		399
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60 A	20-2	DOG B	ITES AND	INJURIES CAUSED BY ANIMALS	399
STATUTORY OWNER—DOG BITE LIABILITY (N.J.S.A. 4:19-16) (12/09)  20-2:2 Non-Bite Situations 402  Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60B. 402		20-2:1	Dog Bite	Liability	399
20-2:2       Non-Bite Situations       402         Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60B       402	Model	Civil Jury	Charge 5.6	0A	400
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.60B	STATU				
ANIMAL WITH VICIOUS OR DANGEROUS TRAIT OR PROPENSITY					402
(OTHER THAN AN OWNER DOC DITE CASE) (A mayord 0/90)	ANIM	AL WITH	VICIOUS OR	DOC PITE CASE) (Amount of 0/20)	
(OTHER THAN AN OWNER DOG BITE CASE) (Approved 9/80)  20-2:3 Keeping Wild Animals Deemed a Nuisance	(OTHE	X 1HAN A	AN UWNEK	Wild Animals Doomad a Nivisance	402
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.75	Model				
NUISANCE (Approved 12/87)	Model	NCE (App	/ Criarge 3. / . proved 12/87)	J	403



20-3	CHARITABLE IMMUNITY405
	20-3:1 Exceptions
	20-3:2 What Type of Entity Qualifies for Immunity
20. 4	20-3:3 Other Qualifiers for Charitable Immunity
20-4	20-4:1 Exculpatory Releases and Arbitration Clauses
20-5	ROLLER RINK INJURIES
20-3	EQUINE ANIMAL ACTIVITIES
20-0	SKI SLOPES
	SEXUAL ABUSE BY AN ADULT OF A CHILD413
20-8	
20-9	CARNIVAL—AMUSEMENT RIDES
20-10	SPOLIATION OF EVIDENCE OR FRAUDULENT CONCEALMENT415
20.11	PORT AUTHORITY OF NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY
20-11	AND DELAWARE RIVER PORT AUTHORITY
	CLAIMS417
20-12	VOLUNTEER FIRST AID SQUAD MEMBERS,
20 12	NATIONAL SKI PATROL SYSTEM MEMBERS,
	AND CIVIL DEFENSE VOLUNTEERS417
20-13	MORE IMMUNITIES FOR SPECIFIC SERVICES:
	EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNICIANS,
	COACHES, SPORTS SPONSORS, AND THE LIKE418
20-14	THE 'FIREMAN'S RULE' STATUTORILY ABROGATED421
20-15	EMPLOYER IMMUNITY AND THE WORKERS'
	COMPENSATION BAR421
	20-15:1 The Workers' Compensation Bar and 'Special
•0.46	Employees' 'Borrowed Employees' or 'Co-Employees' 422
20-16	AREAS NOT COVERED BY THIS WORK423
Chapter 2	
	Issues in Personal Injury Litigation and Trials 425
21-1	INTRODUCTION
21-2	BEST PRACTICES AND DISCOVERY DEADLINES425
21-3	PRETRIAL PUBLICITY AND JURY SELECTION426
21-4	ADVERSE INFERENCES BY COUNSEL
	IN SUMMATION426
21-5	ETHICS AND CANDOR TO THE TRIBUNAL426
21-6	WHEN DID YOU FIRST CONTACT YOUR LAWYER?426







21-7		OF PRIOR ACCIDENTS TO DEFEND AN UNSAFE	
	PROPE	RTY OR PRODUCTS CLAIM	427
21-8		OS OF DAMAGED VEHICLES	
<i>Mode</i> PHOT	l Civil Jury OGRAPHI	C EVIDENCE IN MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS (10/09)	429
21-9	LACK (	OF A GOVERNMENT INVESTIGATION	429
21-10	POLICI	E REPORTS, POLICE OPINIONS, AND EXPERT	
	BOOTS	TRAPPING HEARSAY OPINIONS	430
21-11	IN LIM	INE MOTIONS	430
21-12	WORK	PRODUCT CLAIMS AND WITNESS STATEMENTS.	431
Chapter			
The New	•	ection Rules and Personal Injury Cases	433
22-1	INTRO	DUCTION	433
22-2	THE N	EW COURT DIRECTIVES	434
22-3	SOME	SUGGESTED VOIR DIRE QUESTIONS	
	FOR IN	JURY CASES	436
		tive #21-06, Approved Jury Selection Standards,	
Including	g Model V	oir Dire Questions	439
		tive #4-07, Jury Selection – Model Voir Dire Questions	460
_	•	irective #21-06 – Revised Procedures and Questions	463
Chapter			401
	Liability	DITCHON	481
23-1		DUCTION	
23-2		TATUTE IN PLAIN LANGUAGE	482
	23-2:1	Proof That a Product Was Not Reasonably Fit, Suitable or Safe	192
	23-2:2	Defenses.	
	23-2:3		
23-3	PROVI	NG A MANUFACTURING DEFECT	
23-4		RE TO WARN	
23-5		N DEFECT	
-00	23-5:1	Consumer Expectations Test	
	23-5:2	The Risk-Utility Analysis or Test	490
	23-5:3	Reasonable Safer Design Test	
23-6	MORE	ON THE SPECIAL STATUTORY DEFENSES	491
23-7	PRODU	JCT SELLER AND DISTRIBUTOR DEFINED	492
23-8	MOTO	R VEHICLE CRASHWORTHINESS	493



23-9 WORKPLACE INJURIES AND PRODUCT LIABILITY	494
23-10 THE MODEL CIVIL JURY CHARGES	
ON PRODUCT LIABILITY	495
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.40A (Introduction)	495
PRODUCTS LIABILITY—INTRODUCTION: CAVEATS TO JUDGES (3/10)	
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.40B	497
MANUFACTURING DEFECT (Approved 10/1998; Revised 8/2011)	500
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.40CFAILURE TO WARN/INSTRUCT (Approved 3/00; Revised 10/01)	500
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.40(D-1)	506
DESIGN DEFECT—GENERALLY (Approved 4/99; Revised 5/10)	
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.40(D-2)	509
DESIGN DEFECT—INTRODUCTORY STATEMENT TO JURY	
(ALL CASES) (3/10)	500
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.40(D-3) DESIGN DEFECT—LEGAL TESTS OF PRODUCT DEFECT (Approved 4/99)	509
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.40(D-4)	519
DESIGN DEFECT—DEFENSES (Approved 4/99; Revised 10/01)	
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.40E	524
CRASHWORTHINESS—SPECIAL ISSUES (Approved 5/01)	
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.40F  DEFECT BEFORE SALE	527
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.40G	528
PRODUCT MISUSE OR ALTERATION (Approved 12/93)	320
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.40H	529
FORESEEABLE USER OR VICTIM (Approved 2/89)	
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.40I	530
PROXIMATE CAUSE (Approved 2/89)	501
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.40J	531
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.40K	532
SUMMARY (Approved 2/89)	
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.40L	532
NEGLIGENCE (Approved 8/86)	
Model Civil Jury Charge 5.40M	535
EXPRESS WARRANTY (Approved 8/86)	536
Model Civil Jury Charge 8.62 PUNITIVE DAMAGES ACTIONS—PRODUCTS LIABILITY	536
(Approved 1/1997; Revised 12/2011)	
Table of Cases	539
Index	603
muex	003

**(** 







